WASHINGON IS A MANDATED REPORTER OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING*

**National Policies**

Federal law **does** currently mandate reporting by healthcare providers of suspected human trafficking of patients **UNDER 18** (as child abuse per Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act); no mandated reporting for 18 and over.

**Sex trafficking:** the recruitment, harboring, transportation, provision, obtaining, patronizing, or soliciting of a person for the purpose of a commercial sex act that is induced by force, fraud, or coercion, or in which the person induced to perform such act has not attained 18 years of age

**Labor trafficking:** the recruitment, harboring, transportation, provision, or obtaining of a person for labor or services, through the use of force, fraud, or coercion for the purpose of subjection to involuntary servitude, peonage, debt bondage, or slavery

**State Policies**

**Under 18:**
Washington **does mandate reporting** by all healthcare providers to law enforcement and the Department of Children, Youth, and Families **within 48 hours** in any cases in which there is reasonable cause to believe that the child has suffered abuse or neglect, sexual exploitation, or trafficking.
Hotline: 1-866-ENDHARM (1-866-363-4276)

**18 and over:**
Washington **only mandates reporting** in cases where the **suspected abused child is now an adult** if there is reasonable cause to believe other children are or may be at risk of abuse or neglect by the accused. Abuse of vulnerable adults protected under APS should also be reported (call 1-877-734-6277). All other reporting should only be done with either patient consent or per HIPPA Privacy Rule regulations, if concern for imminent harm.

Remember to consult with your patients about your concerns using trauma-informed care and respect patients’ autonomy.

Doctors, nurses, and social workers are mandatory reporters of all violations of human rights. Providers must get patient permission to report or call if 18+; it is a violation of privacy rights to report without consent.

Scan For: The Trafficking Victims Protection Act (TVPA) of 2000 and Jones Day: Human Trafficking and Health Care Providers: Legal Requirements for Reporting and Education