WASHINGTON DC IS A MANDATED REPORTER OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING*

**National Policies**

Federal law **does** currently mandate reporting by healthcare providers of suspected human trafficking of patients **UNDER 18** (as child abuse per Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act); no mandated reporting for 18 and over.

**Sex trafficking**: the recruitment, harboring, transportation, provision, obtaining, patronizing, or soliciting of a person for the purpose of a commercial sex act that is induced by force, fraud, or coercion, or in which the person induced to perform such act has not attained 18 years of age

**Labor trafficking**: the recruitment, harboring, transportation, provision, or obtaining of a person for labor or services, through the use of force, fraud, or coercion for the purpose of subjection to involuntary servitude, peonage, debt bondage, or slavery

**State Policies**

**Under 18**: The District of Columbia **does mandate reporting** to DC Metropolitan Police Department and the DC Child and Family Services Agency in any cases in which any healthcare professionals have reasonable cause to suspect that a child has been or is in immediate danger of being abused or neglected.

**18 and over**: The District of Columbia **does not mandate reporting** by healthcare providers of suspected human trafficking for adults unless that patient is in need of protective services because of abuse, neglect, or exploitation (call 202-541-3950). All other reporting should only be done with either patient consent or per HIPPA Privacy Rule regulations, if concern for imminent harm.

Remember to consult with your patients about your concerns using trauma-informed care and respect patients’ autonomy.

Doctors, nurses, and social workers are mandatory reporters of all violations of human rights. Providers must get patient permission to report or call if 18+; it is a violation of privacy rights to report without consent.

National Human Trafficking Hotline

1(888) 373-7888

Scan For: The Trafficking Victims Protection Act (TVPA) of 2000 and Jones Day: Human Trafficking and Health Care Providers: Legal Requirements for Reporting and Education